

Division Properties of Exponents

Guide Notes

Division Properties of Exponent

Dividing Same Base

$$\frac{a^m}{a^n} = \begin{cases} a^{m-n}, & \text{If } m > n \\ 1 & \text{If } m = n \\ \frac{1}{a^{n-m}}, & \text{If } m < n \end{cases}$$

Power of a Quotient

$$\left(\frac{a}{b}\right)^m = \frac{a^m}{b^m}$$

Sample Problem 1: Simplify the following expressions.

1. $\frac{x^7}{x^4}$

2. $\frac{y^4}{y^7}$

3. $\frac{-a^2}{a^2}$

4. $\frac{(3x)^3}{6x^3}$

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Sample Problem 2: Evaluate the following using properties of powers.

5. $\frac{2xy^3z}{4x^2yw}$

6. $\frac{-4^2z^2}{(-4)^2z^3}$

7. $\left(\frac{x^5}{2x^3}\right)^2$

8. $\left(\frac{4a^2b}{12ab^2}\right)^2$

9. $\frac{-2^2}{3x^2}\left(\frac{3x}{2}\right)^2$

10. $\frac{(-2ab)(3a^2b)}{12a^6b}$